ABSTRACT

WA-I-286

MASON-DIXON LINE: MILESTONE NO. ---(108)
Mason and Dixon, Pennsylvania/Maryland
Public/private

1767 (first set c. 1902)

Milestone No. --- (108) is an original milestone of 1767, added approximately to the West Line by the Cumberland Valley Railroad sometime prior to 1902, and reset nearby correctly on the Line in 1902 during the 1900-03 Resurvey of the Maryland-Pennsylvania boundary. Damaged recently by a vehicular accident, about 2/3 of the monument remains in very good condition, firmly in place and otherwise unaltered, but until repaired would have to be considered in ruins. It stands about 17 inches above its concrete foundation, as set in 1902, and measures about 13 inches on the north and south sides, about 12 inches on the east and west sides. The huge chunk broken diagonally off the top across the north and south sides, and especially down along the west side, is believed to have been retrieved by the National Geodetic Survey (and its disappearance will be traced in Phase II of this project). Most of the embellishments of the the vertical fluting and horizontallyon all four sides (though partially gone) fluted margins; the capital P on the north side facing Pennsylvania and M/on the south side facing Maryland. Despite not marking any particular distance between Milestone Nos. 104(107) and 105(109), /this monument is nevertheless significant on the national and state levels primarily as one of 135 original Mason and Dixon monuments in the thematic group series of some 248 markers still defining their 230.228-mile West Line, the boundary later known as the Mason-Dixon Line, famous for its historical impact and innovative survey methods. Locally, as one of 48 original monuments marking the present Washington/Franklin-Fulton county boundary (10 crownstones; 38 milestones), No. ---(108) is also significant as one of a diminishing number of objects and structures with a visually identifiable relationship to the colonial and Civil War heritage of these counties. In addition, it is the one such monument placed on the West Line initially by a railroad--a touching reminder of a rather typical late 1800's-early 1900's effort by railroads to promote special historical and other points of interest along their routes, much the way state highway commissions continued to do later on.

ABSTRACT
WA-I-286 Ca. 1768
Mason-Dixon Milestone Misplaced
Mason-Dixon Vicinity
public

This Mason-Dixon boundary marker set between the 104th and 105th milestones is apparently not in its original location. Although it is not placed at a correct mile interval, it is identical to the original stones and would seem to properly mark the boundary location. It is significant as one of the markers used to form the Mason-Dixon Line.

Magi No.

INVENTORY FORM FOR STATE HISTORIC SITES SURVEY

1 NAME	BOUNDARY MARKERS ALONG	MAYTE MADAM THE	I THE / MIEMA MTG CO	noun)
HISTORIC	(Mason and Dixon's) W		LINE (THEMATIC G	ROUP)
AND/OR COMM		(1900-03 Resi	irvey Monument No.	. 108)
2 LOCATI			•	
STREET & NUM	BER off the south side in Conrail righ		ad (PA 163 & LI	R-28030),
CITY, TOWN	Mason and Dixon	VICINITY OF	congressional districe MD: 6 / PA: 9	Т
STATE	Pennsylvania/Maryla	and	COUNTY MD: Washington	PA: Franklin
3 CLASSI	FICATION			
CATEGO DISTRICT BUILDING(S STRUCTURE SITE X_OBJECT	X_PUBLICPRIVATE	STATUS N/A —OCCUPIED —UNOCCUPIED —WORK IN PROGRESS ACCESSIBLE —YES: RESTRICTED X-YES: UNRESTRICTED —NO	COMMERCIAL EDUCATIONAL ENTERTAINMENT GOVERNMENT INDUSTRIAL MILITARY COMMERCIAL	NT USE MUSEUMPARKPRIVATE RESIDENCERELIGIOUSSCIENTIFICTRANSPORTATION {_OTHER: Indary_marker
	ROF PROPERTY (monumente of Maryland/Commonwe	ealth of Pennsylva	nnia Telephone #:	
CITY, TOWN		VICINITY OF	STATE, Zip code	
5 LOCATI and surro courthouse. REGISTRY OF D STREET & NUM		nip list)	matic Group NR no Liber #: Folio #:	omination form
CITY, TOWN			STATE	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
	SENTATION IN EXIST		nominat	Group NR Cion form)
	M-I-236 entered 10/12/8	GOFEDERAL X_	STATECOUNTYLOCAL	
DEPOSITORY FO	-	Trust		
CITY, TOWN	Annapolis		STATE Maryland	
				

CONDITION

CHECK ONE

CHECK ONE

__EXCELLENT

__FAIR

__DETERIORATED
X_RUINS (until repaired)
__UNEXPOSED

X_UNALTERED
__ALTERED

_ORIGINAL SITE

X_MOVED DATE 1902

DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (IF KNOWN) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

Milestone No. ---(108) is an original milestone of 1767; retrieved by the Cumberland Valley Railroad sometime prior to 1902 and set by them within their right-of-way (now belonging to Conrail); reset accurately/on the West Line as an addition between Nos. 104 (107) and 105 (109) in 1902 during the 1900-03 Resurvey of the Maryland-Pennsylvania boundary. In ruins from a recent vehicular accident, it is otherwise in very good condition, firmly in place, unaltered.

The area here is rural, sparsely settled, comparatively level open farmland. The site is within Election District 13 of Washington County, MD, and Antrim Township, of Franklin County, PA; in the middle of a small scattered settlement called Mason and Dixon, on the east side of the Conrail right-of-way, about 50 feet south of State Line Road (PA 163 & LR-28030), and can be seen easily from the road, all seasons, even though not marked in any other way.

The milestone, according to the Resurvey notes (MGS, Vol. 7, 1908, p. 90): (was) One of the Mason and Dixon monuments which had formerly been in use as a horse block at a neighboring farmhouse and now standing on the east side of the right of way of the Cumberland Valley R. R. at the station called Mason and Dixon. The railway company had secured it and had placed it approximately on the line. Its position was corrected and it was then set in masonry by the railway.

As with all original Mason and Dixon West Line monuments, this additional mile-(no longer) stone is an embellished colitic limestone post/with a low pyramidal top, quarried and carved in England; originally measured about 12 inches square by about 41/2 feet long, cut to stand about 3 feet high, with the base left rough-cut for setting into the ground. The distinguishing decorative features are the vertical fluting with horizontally-fluted margins on all four sides, and the Roman capital letters P on the north side facing Pennsylvania and M on the south side facing Maryland, each V-sunk in the center of a plain shallow circle panel near the top. It continues to stand about 17 inches high, and measures about 13 inches on the north and south sides, about 12 inches on the east and west sides. At the time of the accident, a huge chunk was broken diagonally off the top, across the north and south sides, and particularly the west side, leaving the remaining % of the stone intact. Most embellishments are clear on the north and east sides; less so on the south and west sides, from weathering. The top is almost entirely gone. The broken-off portion is believed to have been retrieved by the National Geodetic Survey. (It's demise will be traced in the follow-up Phase II of this boundary marker project. SHEET IF NECESSARY (see Thematic Group NR nomination form for full descriptions of the original Mason and Dixon monuments and the 1900-03 Resurvey method of resetting them)

PERIOD	AREAS OF SIGNIFICANCE CHECK AND JUSTIFY BELOW			
TEHISTORIC	_ARCHEOLOGY-PREHISTORIC	COMMUNITY PLANNING	_LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE	RELIGION
. (400-1499	_ARCHEOLOGY-HISTORIC	CONSERVATION	_LAW	SCIENCE
_1500-1599	AGRICULTURE	ECONOMICS	LITERATURE	SCULPTURE
1600-1699	ARCHITECTURE	EDUCATION	MILITARY	SOCIAL/HUMANITARIAN
X1700-1799	ART	ENGINEERING	MUSIC	THEATER
X1800-1899	COMMERCE	XEXPLORATION/SETTLEMENT	PHILOSOPHY	_TRANSPORTATION
X 1900-	COMMUNICATIONS	_INDUSTRY	X POLITICS/GOVERNMENT	X_OTHER (SPECIFY)
		INVENTION	boı	undary surveying

SPECIFIC DATES 1767 (reset 1902)

BURNEYORS Charles Mason & Jeremiah Dixon SURVEYORS

STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

Milestone No. ---(108) is an original milestone of 1767, added/to the West Line by the Cumberland Valley Railroad sometime prior to 1902, and reset nearby, correctly on the Line in 1902 during the 1900-03 Resurvey of the Maryland-Pennsylvania boundary. Though not marking any particular distance between Milestone Nos. 104(107) and 105(109), it is nevertheless significant on the national and state levels primarily as one of 135 original Mason and Dixon monuments in the thematic group series of some 248 markers still defining their 230.228-mile West Line, the boundary later known as the Mason-Dixon Line, famous for its historical impact and innovative survey methods. Locally, as one of 48 original monuments marking the present Washington/Franklin-Fulton county boundary (10 crownstones; 38 milestones), No. ---(108) is also significant as one of a diminishing number of objects and structures with a visually identifiable relationship to the colonial and Civil War heritage of these counties.

HISTORY AND SUPPORT (see Thematic Group National Register nomination form)

9 MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES

(see Thematic Group National Register nomination form)

CONTINUE ON SEPARATE SHEET IF NECESSARY

10 GEOGRAPHICAL DATA

ACREAGE OF NOMINATED PROPERTY less than one acre

Mason-Dixon (Maryland-Pennsylvania), USGS 7.5 minute series

(topographic), 1953 photorev. 1971, scale 1:24000

UTM reference:

Quadrangle name:

zone 18, easting 26388, northing 440022

VERBAL BOUNDARY DESCRIPTION

LIST ALL STATES AND COUNTIES FOR PROPERTIES OVERLAPPING STATE OR COUNTY BOUNDARIES

STATE Maryland COUNTY Washington

STATE Pennsylvania COUNTY Franklin

MFORM PREPARED BY

Alice Martin (volunteer, Mason & Dixon's West Line boundary marker surveyor)

DATE

Maryland Historical Trust & Maryland Geological Survey 10/12/80 (site surveyed) TELEPHONE

STREET & NUMBER

14308 Mount Avenue

301/472-2.28

CITY OR TOWN

STATE

Phoenix

Maryland 21131

The Maryland Historic Sites Inventory was officially created by an Act of the Maryland Legislature, to be found in the Annotated Code of Maryland, Article 41, Section 181 KA, 1974 Supplement.

The Survey and Inventory are being prepared for information and record purposes only and do not constitute any infringement of individual property rights.

Maryland Historical Trust RETURN TO:

The Shaw House, 21 State Circle

Annapolis, Maryland 21401

(301) 267-1438

WA-I-286 District 13 Map 10 2202544234

INVENTORY FORM FOR STATE HISTORIC SITES SURVEY

	NAME				
	HISTORIC				
	AND/DR COMMON Mason-Dixon Milestone, Misplaced				
2	LOCATION		-		
	STREET & NUMBER				
		th of State Line R	oad at Penn Cen	·	
	CITY, TOWN Magon_Di	xon, Northwest	Walnut As Hagereto	CDNGRESSIDNAL D	ISTRICT
	STATE		VICINITY DF TIAGET 5 CO	CDUNTY	
	Maryland	- Pennsylvania		Washington -	Franklin
3	CLASSIFIC	ATION			
	CATEGORY	OWNERSHIP	STATUS	PF	RESENT USE
	DISTRICT	X_PUBLIC	DCCUPIED	AGRICULTUR	E _MUSEUM
	BUILDING(S)	PRIVATE	_UNDCCUPIED	COMMERCIA	LPARK
	STRUCTURE	BDTH	_WORK IN PROGRESS	EDUCATIONA	L _PRIVATE RESIDENCE
	SITE	PUBLIC ACQUISITION	ACCESSIBLE	ENTERTAINM	ENTRELIGIDUS
	X_OBJECT	_IN PROCESS	YES: RESTRICTED	GOVERNMEN	=
		BEING CONSIDERED	X_YES: UNRESTRICTED	INDUSTRIAL	_TRANSPORTATION
_		BEING CDNSIDERED			TE HAIMAS
	NAME	FPROPERTY	_NO	MILITARY	Marker
	NAME		_NO		Marker
	of Maryland	FPROPERTY	_no f Pennsylvania	Telephone #:	Marker
	NAME Of Maryland STREET & NUMBER	F PROPERTY d - Commonwealth o	_NO	Telephone #:	Marker
	of Maryland street & NUMBER CITY, TOWN	F PROPERTY d - Commonwealth o	_no f Pennsylvania vicinity of	Telephone #:	Marker
	of Maryland street & NUMBER CITY TOWN	F PROPERTY d - Commonwealth o	_no f Pennsylvania vicinity of	Telephone #: STATE /	Marker
	of Maryland street & NUMBER CITY, TOWN	F PROPERTY d - Commonwealth o	_no f Pennsylvania vicinity of	Telephone #:	Marker
	of Maryland street & NUMBER CITY TOWN LOCATION CDURTHOUSE.	F PROPERTY d - Commonwealth o	_no f Pennsylvania vicinity of	Telephone #: STATE /	Marker
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ate	NAME OF Maryland STREET & NUMBER CITY. TOWN LOCATION CDURTHOUSE. REGISTRY OF DEEDS, STREET & NUMBER CITY. TOWN REPRESEN TITLE	F PROPERTY i - Commonwealth o	f Pennsylvania vicinity of RIPTION ING SURVEYS	Telephone #: STATE Liber #: Folio #: STATE	zip code

CONDITION

CHECK ONE

CHECK ONE

__EXCELLENT

__DETERIORATED

__UNALTERED

_ORIGINAL SITE

__GOOD

· . . Y - 3

__RUINS
__UNEXPOSED

XALTERED

X_MOVED DATE____

DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (IF KNOWN) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

This Mason-Dixon boundary marker is located along the east edge of the Penn Central railroad track just south of Pennsylvania route 163, the State Line Road at Mason and Dixon northwest of Hagerstown.

Although the marker is not in its original location it would seem to correctly indicate the boundary between Washington County, Maryland and Antrim Township in Franklin County, Pennsylvania.

This marker is identical to other Mason-Dixon milestones with reeding on its east and west surfaces and an M and P incised on its south and north sides respectively. This stone, however, is located between the 104th and 105th mile markers and so is out of place. A geological survey map of Maryland, dated 1941 does not show a mile marker at this location. The map does, however, note the location of a U.S. Coast Survey bench mark which has been set into the top surface of the stone.

The stone is in good condition.

PERIOD	AF	REAS OF SIGNIFICANCE CH	IECK AND JUSTIFY BELOW	
PREHISTORIC —1400-1499 —1500-1599 —1600-1699 —1700-1799 —1800-1899 —1900-	ARCHEOLOGY-PREHISTORICARCHEOLOGY-HISTORICAGRICULTUREARCHITECTUREARTCOMMERCECOMMUNICATIONS	COMMUNITY PLANNING CONSERVATION ECONOMICS EDUCATION ENGINEERING EXPLORATION/SETTLEMENT INDUSTRY INVENTION	LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE LAW LITERATURE MILITARY MUSIC PHILOSOPHY X POLITICS/GOVERNMENT	RELIGION X_SCIENCE _SCULPTURE _SOCIAL/HUMANITARIAN _THEATER _TRANSPORTATION X_OTHER (SPECIFY) Boundary Marker
SPECIFIC DAT	es Ca. 1768	BUILDER/ARG	HITECT	

STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

This Mason-Dixon boundary marker set between the 104th and 105th milestones is apparently not in its original location. Although it is not placed at a correct mile interval, it is identical to the original stones and would seem to properly mark the boundary location. It is significant as one of the markers used to form the Mason-Dixon Line.

Charles Mason and Jeremiah Dixon began work on the division line between Maryland and Delaware and Pennsylvania in 1764 and completed it in 1767. The team crossed South Mountain and began working on the portion of the line forming the northern boundary of Washington County on September 1, 1765. In 1768 the actual placing of stones was completed.

The running of the Mason-Dixon Line solved the boundary dispute which had pued Maryland, Pennsylvania and Delaware. A temporary line had been run in 1739 which was approximately 225 perches north of the present line. This line, however, apparently did not ease the dispute. The contested land between Maryland and Pennsylvania brought frequent clashes among residents in the area. One of the most famous leaders in the border fighting was Col. Thomas Cressap who was given the responsibility of holding the Maryland border by Lord Baltimore.

The Penns and Calvert, Lord Baltimore, employed Charles Mason and Jeremiah Dixon of London to lay the boundary between Pennsylvania and Maryland and Delaware. These men and their team used sophisticated scientific methods to determine the course of the boundary. At each mile a stone was planted with an M and P incised into the appropriate surfaces. Five mile intervals were marked with larger, more elaborate crownstones which carried the coats of arms of the proprietors. The stones are said to have been cut in England. Although enough stones were imported to complete the line, they were not used in the rough mountainous areas because of transportation difficulties. Instead, high piles of native stones marked the miles in the mountains. According to T.J.C. Williams' History of Washington County, the unused English stones were left at Fort Frederick near Clear Spring in Washington County. Perhaps this marker is one of these unused stones.

CONTINUE ON SEPARATE SHEET IF NECESSARY

¹ Herbert C. Bell, <u>History of Leitersburg District</u>. Leitersburg, Md: the author (1908) p. 46.

Thomas J.C. Williams', A History of Washington County, Maryland. erstown, Md: Mail Publishing Company, (1906) p. 35.

9 MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES

Bell, Herbert C., History of Leitersburg District. Leitersburg, Md:

the author, 1908.
Cloos, Ernst, Geological Map of Washington County. Maryland Geological Survey, 1941.

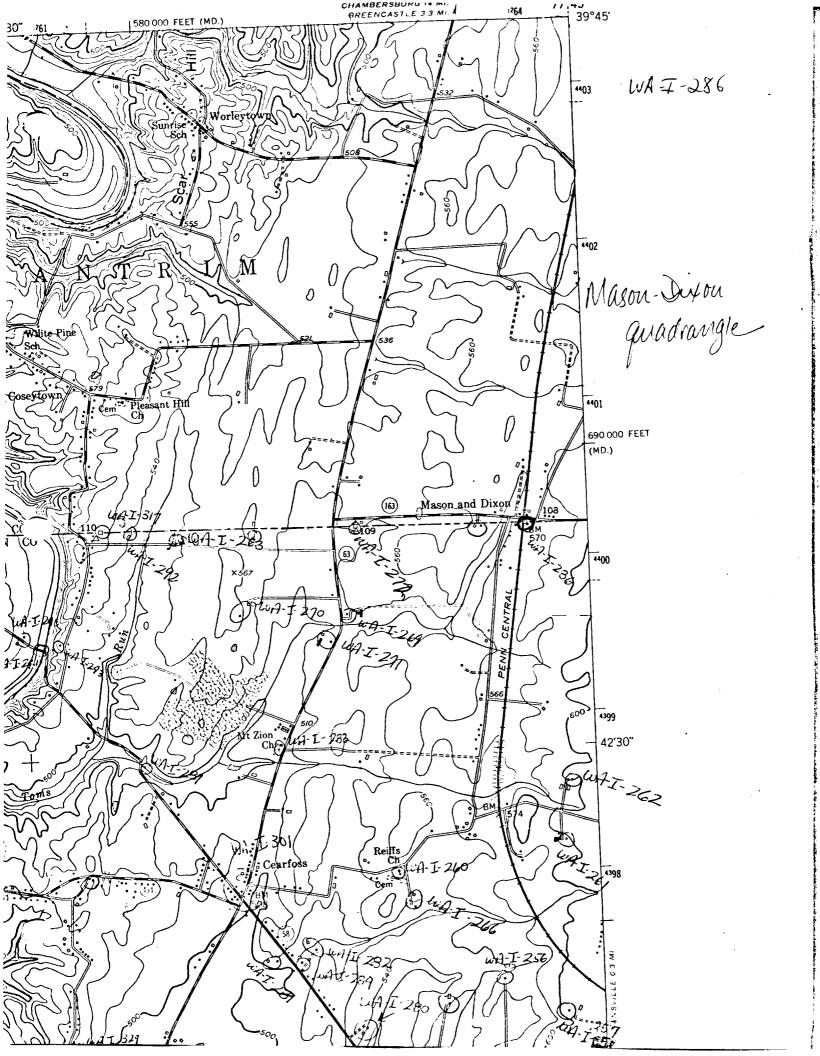
Williams' Thomas, J.C., A History of Washington County, Maryland. Hagerstown, Md: Mail Publishing Company, 1906.

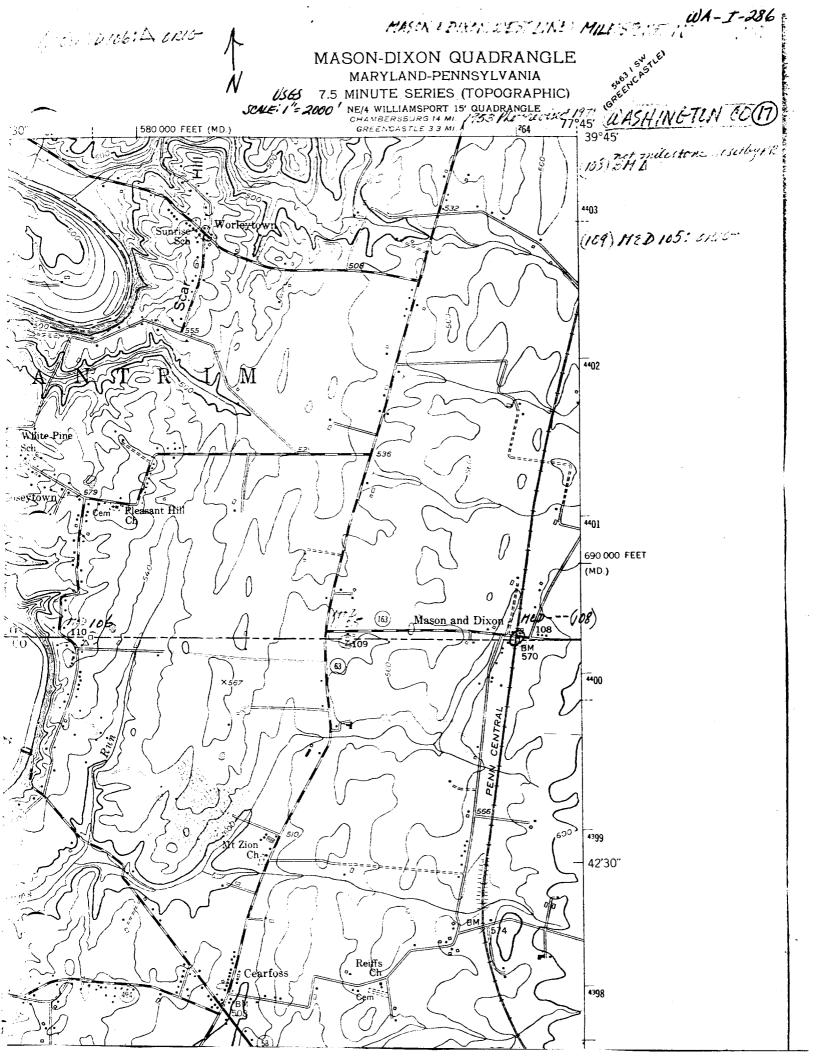
CONTINUE ON SEPARATE SHEET IF NECESSARY	
10 GEOGRAPHICAL DATA	
ACREAGE OF NOMINATED PROPERTY	
AVEDDA L DOLLADA DV DESCRIPTION	
VERBAL BOUNDARY DESCRIPTION	
LIST ALL STATES AND COUNTIES FOR PROPERTIES OVER	APPING STATE OR COUNTY BOUNDARIES
STATE COUNT	Y
STATE COUNT	Y
STATE	
11 FORM PREPARED BY	
NAME / TITLE	
Paula Stoner Dickey, Consultant	DATE
ORGANIZATION	
Washington County Historical Sites Surstreet & NUMBER	rvey August 1976
County Office Building, 33 West Washing	_
COUNTRY OFFICE BUILDING, JO West Washin	STATE
Hagerstown	Maryland 21740

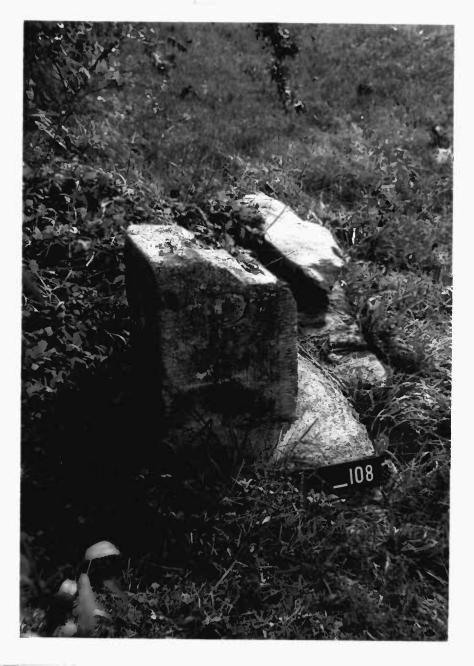
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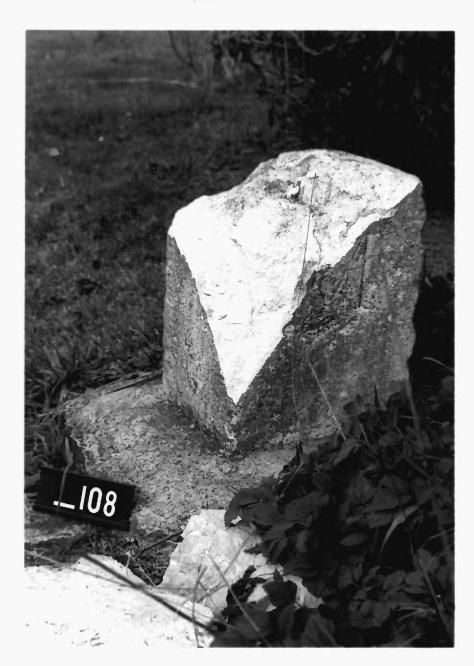


14 7 286

MASON INCAS NEST INE MILESTONE - (108)

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THOTO ALICE HARTIN 910.23 12) 10/18/4



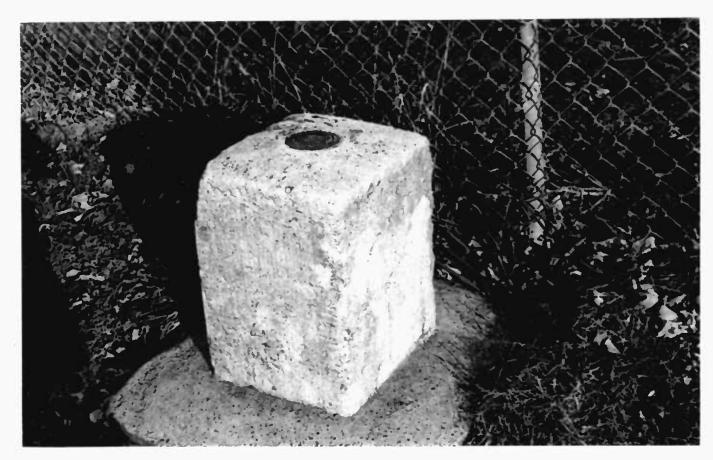
MAJON & DIX CHARLETT LINE : MICESTONE = (108)

WOTOS ALICE MANTE



WA-1-286
Mason Dixon Marker #108
(Lower right corner)
From south (PA to left - MD to right)

St goodles to be of the Maria The Control of the Co



PAULA STONER DICKEY
CONSULTANT, WASHINGTON CO
HISTORICAL SITES SURVEY



WA-1-286 Mason Dixon Marker #108 From west side-PA to left (north) MD to right (south)

The state of the s